

CONTENTS

Preface xi

Contributors xiii

CHAPTER ONE

More Inclusion Than Diversion: Expansion, Differentiation,
and Market Structure in Higher Education 1

Richard Arum, Adam Gamoran, and Yossi Shavit

PART I: DIVERSIFIED SYSTEMS

CHAPTER TWO

Israel: Diversification, Expansion, and Inequality
in Higher Education 39

*Yossi Shavit, Hanna Ayalon, Svetlana Chachashvili-Bolotin,
and Gila Menahem*

CHAPTER THREE

Japan: Educational Expansion and Inequality
in Access to Higher Education 63

Hiroshi Ishida

CHAPTER FOUR

South Korea: Educational Expansion and Inequality
of Opportunity for Higher Education 87

Hyunjoon Park

CHAPTER FIVE

- Sweden: Why Educational Expansion Is Not Such a Great Strategy
for Equality—Theory and Evidence 113
Jan O. Jonsson and Robert Erikson

CHAPTER SIX

- Taiwan: Higher Education—Expansion and Equality
of Educational Opportunity 140
Shu-Ling Tsai and Yossi Shavit

CHAPTER SEVEN

- United States: Changes in Higher Education
and Social Stratification 165
*Josipa Roksa, Eric Grodsky, Richard Arum,
and Adam Gamoran*

PART II: BINARY SYSTEMS

CHAPTER EIGHT

- Great Britain: Higher Education Expansion and
Reform—Changing Educational Inequalities 195
Sin Yi Cheung and Muriel Egerton

CHAPTER NINE

- France: Mass and Class—Persisting Inequalities
in Postsecondary Education 220
Pauline Givord and Dominique Goux

CHAPTER TEN

- Germany: Institutional Change and Inequalities
of Access in Higher Education 240
Karl Ulrich Mayer, Walter Müller, and Reinhard Pollak

CHAPTER ELEVEN

- The Netherlands: Access to Higher Education—Institutional
Arrangements and Inequality of Opportunity 266
Susanne Rijken, Ineke Maas, and Harry B. G. Ganzeboom

CHAPTER TWELVE

- Russia: Stratification in Postsecondary Education
Since the Second World War 294
Theodore P. Gerber

CHAPTER THIRTEEN

- Switzerland: Tertiary Education Expansion
and Social Inequality 321
*Marlis Buchmann, Stefan Sacchi, Markus Lamprecht,
and Hanspeter Stamm*

PART III: UNITARY AND OTHER SYSTEMS

CHAPTER FOURTEEN

- Australia: Changes in Socioeconomic Inequalities
in University Participation 351
Gary N. Marks and Julie McMillan

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

- The Czech Republic: Structural Growth of Inequality
in Access to Higher Education 374
Petr Matějů, Blanka Řeháková, and Natalie Simonová

CHAPTER SIXTEEN

- Italy: Expansion, Reform, and Social Inequality
in Higher Education 400
Ettore Recchi

Appendix: Supplemental Tables 421

Notes 425

Bibliography 443

Index 473